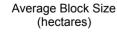
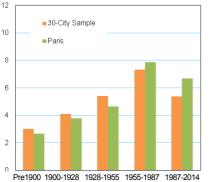
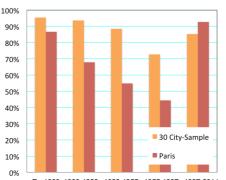
Paris, France (Europe & Japan 1900 – 2014)

Urban Layout Metrics	Pre- 1900	1900 - 1928	1928 - 1955	1955 - 1987	1987 - 2014
Roads					
Share of Built-up Area Occupied by Roads	26%	19%	18%	19%	15%
Share of Built-up Area That Is Gridded	5%	10%	8%	3%	0%
Share of Roads Less Than 4 Meters Wide	7%	12%	8%	12%	28%
Share of Roads More Than 16 Meters Wide	21%	11%	6%	5%	5%
Arterial Roads					
Total Area of Zone (km ²)	231	92	359	28	1130
Total Length of Arterial Roads (km ²)	514	95	204	19	2538
Density of All Arterial Roads (km/km ²)	2.23	1.03	0.57	0.66	1.89
Average Beeline Distance to All Arterial Roads (meters)	276	618	883	1476	206
Share of Area within Walking Distance of All Arterial Roads	87%	68%	55%	44%	93%
Block Size, Plot Size, Intersection Density, and Walkability					
Share of Intersections that are 4-Way	27%	32%	17%	7%	10%
Average Block Size (ha)	2.7	3.8	4.7	7.9	6.7
4-Way Intersection Density (number per km ²)	24	22	14	7	10
Walkability Ratio	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Average Plot Size in Informal Land Subdivisions					
Average Plot Size in Formal Land Subdivisions	333	469	450	565	545
Stages in the Evolution of Residential Layouts					
Share of Built-up Area That Is Residential	57%	60%	61%	51%	49%
Share of Residential Areas Not Laid Out Before Development	12%	37%	10%	32%	29%
Share of Residential Areas Laid Out Before Development	88%	63%	90%	68%	61%
Share of Residential Area in Informal Land Subdivisions	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Share of Residential Area in Formal Land Subdivisions	76%	43%	79%	53%	667%
Share of Residential Area in Housing Projects	12%	21%	16%	15%	1%





Share of Area Within Walking Distance of Arterial Road (625m)



Pre1900 1900-1928 1928-1955 1955-1987 1987-2014

Share of Roads Less Than 4-meters Wide

